

## Philosophy Faculty Reading List 2011-2012

### PART IB PAPER 07: POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY

#### SYLLABUS

**Political obligation:** social contract theory; alternative justifications of political authority; anarchism.

**Democracy:** justifications of democracy; deliberative democracy; paradox of democracy.

**Equality:** Rawls and Nozick: equality of what?; the value of equality; equality and efficiency; equality of opportunity and positive discrimination.

**Liberty:** positive and negative liberty; the value of freedom; autonomy and paternalism.

Items marked with an asterisk\* are **important**.

#### POLITICAL OBLIGATION

##### General and Introductory

HORTON, J., *Political Obligation* (London, MacMillan, 1992; Rev. ed. 2010).

KNOWLES, D., *Political Obligation. A Critical Introduction* (London: Routledge, 2010) [As the title suggest, this is an introduction]

PATEMAN, C., *The Problem of Political Obligation* (Cambridge: Polity Press, 1985) [Introduction and ch. 1]

SIMMONS, A.J., "Justification and Legitimacy", in his *Justification and Legitimacy. Essays on Rights and Obligations* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001).

WELLMAN, C.H., and SIMMONS, A.J., *Is There a Duty to Obey the Law?* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005).

##### Social Contract Theory

\*GRANT, R., *John Locke's Liberalism* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1987) [Especially chs. 2-3]

\*HAMPTON, J., *Hobbes and the Social Contract Tradition* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986).

\*HOBBES, T., *Leviathan*. Various editions. [chs. 13-22.]

\*HUME, D., 'Of the Original Contract', in *Political Essays*, edited by K. Haakonssen (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994). Also in E.F. Miller (ed.),

*Essays: Moral, Political and Literary* (Indianapolis: Liberty Fund, 1985), pp. 465-487. [Also available online at:

<http://econlib.org/library/LFBooks/Hume/hmMPL35.html>]

\*KAVKA, G., *Hobbesian Moral and Political Theory* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1986).

\*LOCKE, J., 'Second Treatise of Government', in *Two Treatises of Government* edited by P. Laslett (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1960; 2nd edition, 1967; student ed., 1988, or Everyman ed.) [chs. 1-4, 7-11; 18, 19]

\*PITKIN, H.A., 'Obligation and Consent.' *American Political Science Review* 60 (1966): 39-52. Reprinted in R.M. Stewart (ed.), *Readings in Social and Political Philosophy* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1986), pp. 40-49.

\*SIMMONS, A.J., *On the Edge of Anarchy: Locke, Consent, and the Limits of Society* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1993) [chs. 1, 3, 4, 7-8]

ALTHAM, J.E.J., 'Reflections on the State of Nature', in *Rational Action: Studies in Philosophy and Social Science*, edited by R. Harrison (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1979), pp.133-45.

ASHCRAFT, R., "Locke's Political Philosophy", in V. Chappell (ed.), *The Cambridge Companion to Locke* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1994). Also available online at: <http://cco.cambridge.org>.

BENTHAM, J., *Fragment on Government*, edited by J.H. Burns and H.L.A. Hart (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988).

DUNN, J., *The Political Thought of John Locke: An Historical Account of the Argument of The "Two Treatises of Government"* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1969).

GILBERT, M., *A Theory of Political Obligation* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006) [Especially Part I]

KANT, I., 'On the Relation of Theory to Practice in Political Right', in *Kant's Political Writings*, edited by H. Reiss (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1970), pp. 73-87. [Also available on [Camtools](#)]

TUCK, R., *Hobbes: a Very Short Introduction* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002).

#### Alternative Justifications of Political Authority

##### i) Robert Nozick's Justification of the Minimal State

\*NOZICK, R., *Anarchy, State and Utopia* (Oxford: Blackwell, 1974) [Part I.]

HOLMES, R., 'Nozick on Anarchism', in *Reading Nozick*, edited by J. Paul (Oxford: Blackwell, 1982), 57-67. [Also available on [Camtools](#)]

MILLER, D., 'The Justification of Political Authority', in *Robert Nozick*, edited by D. Schmidtz (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002), pp. 10-33.

PAUL, J., 'The Withering of Nozick', in *Reading Nozick*, edited by J. Paul (Oxford: Blackwell, 1982), pp. 68-76.

WOLFF, J., *Robert Nozick* (Oxford: Polity Press, 1991) [chs. 1-3]

## ii) Fair Play

- \* ARNESON, R., 'The Principle of Fairness and the Free-Rider Problem.' *Ethics* 92 (1981-82): 616-33.
- \* SIMMONS, A., J., 'The Principle of Fair Play.' *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 8 (1979): 307-37. Reprinted in his *Justification and Legitimacy* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001).
- \*KLOSKO, G., *The Principle of Fairness and Political Obligation* (Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 1992).
- HART, H.L.A., 'Are There Any Natural Rights?' *Philosophical Review* 64 (1955): 175-91. Also in J. Waldron (ed.), *Theories of Rights* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1984), pp. 77-90.
- SIMMONS, A.J., "Fair Play and Obligation: Twenty Years Later", in his *Justification and Legitimacy* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001).

## iii) Natural Duties

- \*RAWLS, J., *A Theory of Justice* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1971) [ch. VI]
- \* DWORKIN, R., *Law's Empire* (London: Fontana, 1986) [ch. 6]
- \* WALDRON, J., 'Special Ties and Natural Duties.' *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 22 (1993): 3-30.
- KLOSKO, G., 'Political Obligation and Gratitude.' *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 18 (1988/89): 352-58.
- KLOSKO, G., 'Political Obligation and the Natural Duties of Justice.' *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 23, no. 3 (1994): 251-70.
- WALKER, A.D., 'Obligations of Gratitude and Political Obligation.' *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 18 (1988/89): 359-64.
- WELLMAN, C.H., 'Toward a Liberal Theory of Political Obligation.' *Ethics* 111 (2000): 735-59.

## Anarchism

- \* RAZ, J., *The Morality of Freedom* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1986) [chs. 2-4. Available at [www.oxfordscholarship.com](http://www.oxfordscholarship.com)]
- \* RAZ, J., 'The Obligation to Obey the Law', in his *The Authority of Law*. (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1979), pp. 233-49. [Also on [Camtools](http://Camtools)]
- \* WOLFF, R.P., *In Defense of Anarchism* (California: University of California Press, 1998).
- EDMUNDSON, W.A., 'Legitimate Authority without Political Obligation.' *Law and Philosophy* 17 (1998): 43-60.
- HORTON, J., *Political Obligation* (Basingstoke: Macmillan, 1992) [ch. 5]
- MILLER, D., *Anarchism* (London: Dent & Sons, 1984) [chs. 1, 2]
- SIMMONS, A.J., 'Justification and Legitimacy.' *Ethics* 109 (1999): 739-71. Also in his *Justification and Legitimacy* (Cambridge: CUP, 2001), pp. 122-157.

SIMMONS, A.J., 'Philosophical Anarchism', in *For and against the State*, edited by J.T. Sanders and J. Narveson: Rowman and Littlefield, 1996) Also in his *Justification and Legitimacy* (Cambridge: CUP, 2001), pp. 102-121.

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## DEMOCRACY

### Justifications of democracy

- \* ARNESON, R.J., 'Defending the Purely Instrumental Account of Democratic Legitimacy.' *Journal of Political Philosophy* 11 (2003): 122-32.
- \* CHRISTIANO, T., *The Constitution of Equality* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008) [esp. chs. 1-3. Also available at [www.oxfordscholarship.com](http://www.oxfordscholarship.com)]
- \*COPP, D., J. HAMPTON, and J.E. ROEMER, eds., *The Idea of Democracy* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993) [especially chs. by Arneson, Christiano, and Estlund]
- \* DWORKIN, R., 'Political Equality', in *Sovereign Virtue*. (Cambridge, MA.: Harvard University Press, 2000), pp. 184-210.
- \* ESTLUND, D., *Democratic Authority* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2008) [esp. chs. 1-3 & 6. Also available online at: <http://lib.myilibrary.com?ID=246327>]
- BRIGHOUSE, H., 'Equality and Political Equality.' *Journal of Political Philosophy* 4 (1996): 118-41.
- COHEN, J., 'An Epistemic Conception of Democracy.' *Ethics* 97 (1986): 26-38.
- HARRISON, R., *Democracy* (London: Routledge, 1993) [Also available online at: [www.myilibrary.com/?id=18248](http://www.myilibrary.com/?id=18248)]
- WALDRON, J., 'Rights and Majorities: Rousseau Revisited', in *Nomos XXXII: Majorities and Minorities*, edited by J. Chapman and A. Wertheimer (New York: New York University Press, 1990). Also in his *Liberal Rights* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993), pp. 392-421.

### Deliberative democracy

- \* COHEN, J., 'Deliberation and Democratic Legitimacy', in *The Good Polity*, edited by A. Hamlin and P. Pettit (Oxford: Blackwell, 1989), 17-34. Also in J. Bohman and W. Rehg, eds., *Deliberative Democracy* (Cambridge, MA.: MIT Press, 1997), pp. 67-91. [Also available on [Camtools](http://Camtools)]
- \* CHRISTIANO, T., 'The Significance of Public Deliberation', in *Deliberative Democracy*, edited by J. Bohman and W. Rehg (Cambridge, MA.: MIT Press, 1997), pp. 243-77.
- \* ELSTER, J., 'The Market and the Forum', in *Foundations of Social Choice Theory*, edited by A. Hylland and J. Elster (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1986), 103-32. Also in J. Bohman and W. Rehg (eds.), *Deliberative Democracy* (Cambridge, MA.: MIT Press 1997), pp. 3-33.

- \* GUTMANN, A., and D.F. THOMPSON. *Democracy and Disagreement* (Cambridge, MA.: Harvard University Press, 1996) [chs. 1-4 and 6]
- \* MILLER, D., 'Deliberative Democracy and Social Choice.' *Political Studies* 40 (Special Issue, 1992). Also in his *Citizenship and National Identity* (Cambridge: Polity Press, 2000), pp. 8-23. [Also in the Faculty Library offprint collection]
- \* RAWLS, J., 'The Idea of Public Reason', in *Political Liberalism*. (New York: Columbia University Press, 1993), pp. 93-141. Also in J. Bohman and W. Rehg, eds., *Deliberative Democracy* (Cambridge, MA.: MIT Press, 1997), pp. 93-141.
- ELSTER, J., *Deliberative Democracy* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998).
- FISHKIN, J., *Democracy and Deliberation* (New Haven, NJ: Yale University Press, 1991).
- RAWLS, J., 'The Domain of the Political and Overlapping Consensus', in his *Collected Papers*, edited by S. Freeman (Cambridge, MA.: Harvard University Press, 1999), 473-96.

### Paradox of democracy

- \* BARRY, B., *Political Argument* (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1965).
- \* ESTLUND, D., 'The Persistent Puzzle of the Minority Democrat.' *American Philosophical Quarterly* 26 (1989): 143-51.
- \* HARRISON, T.R., *Democracy* (London: Routledge, 1993) [Ch 12. Also available online at: [www.myilibrary.com/?id=18248](http://www.myilibrary.com/?id=18248)]
- \* HONDERICH, T., 'A Difficulty with Democracy.' *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 3 (1974): 221-26.
- \* WOLLHEIM, R., 'A Paradox in the Theory of Democracy', in *Philosophy, Politics and Society: Second Series*, edited by P. Laslett and W.G. Runciman (Oxford: Blackwell, 1962), pp. 71-87.

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## EQUALITY

### Rawls and Nozick

- \* NOZICK, R., *Anarchy, State, and Utopia* (Oxford: Blackwell, 1974) [chs. 7, 8]
- \* RAWLS, J., *Justice as Fairness: a Restatement* (Cambridge, MA.: Harvard University Press, 2001).
- \* RAWLS, J., *A Theory of Justice*. Rev. ed. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999) [chs. 1-3, 5]
- \* COHEN, G.A., *Self-Ownership, Freedom, and Equality* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995) [chs. 1-4, 9, 10. Central text with a critical analysis of Nozick's views]

- \* FREEMAN, S., ed., *The Cambridge Companion to Rawls* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002) [especially chs. by Daniels, Scanlon, and Van Parijs. Also available online at <http://cambridge.cco.org>]
- \* PAUL, J., ed., *Reading Nozick* (Oxford: Blackwell, 1982) [Especially chs. by Scanlon and Ryan, and Singer]
- BARRY, B., 'Review of Anarchy, State and Utopia by Robert Nozick'. *Political Theory* 3 No. 3 (1975): 331-36.
- DANIELS, N., ed., *Reading Rawls* (Stanford, California: Stanford University Press, 1975; 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. 1989, originally published in 1975) [chs. by Nagel, Scanlon, Hart, and Daniels]
- KUKATHAS, C., and P. PETTIT, *Rawls: A Theory of Justice and its Critics* (Cambridge: Polity Press, 1990) [chs. 1-3]
- POGGE, T., *Realizing Rawls* (Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press, 1989).
- RAWLS, J., *Political Liberalism* (New York: Columbia University Press, 1993). [especially lectures IV and VI]
- WALDRON, J., *The Right to Private Property* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1988) [ch. 7]
- WOLFF, J., 'Equality: The Recent History of an Idea.' *Journal of Moral Philosophy* 4.1 (2007): 125-36.
- WOLFF, J., *Robert Nozick: Property Justice and the Minimal State* (Oxford: Polity Press in association with Basil Blackwell, 1991) [chs. 1, 2, 4]

### Equality of what?

- \* ARNESON, R., 'Equality and Equal Opportunity for Welfare.' *Philosophical Studies* 56 (1989): 77-93. Also in L. Pojman and R. Westmoreland, eds., *Equality: Selected Readings* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997), pp. 229-241.
- \* COHEN, G.A., 'On the Currency of Egalitarian Justice.' *Ethics* 99 (1989): 906-44. Reprinted in *On the Currency of Egalitarian Justice and Other Essays*, edited by M. Otsuka (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2011).
- \* DWORKIN, R., 'What Is Equality? Part 1: Equality of Welfare and What Is Equality?; Part 2: Equality of Resources.' *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 10 (1981): 185-246 & 83-345. Reprinted in his *Sovereign Virtue* (Cambridge, MA.: Harvard University Press, 2000), pp. 11-119.
- \* SEN, A., 'Equality of What?' in *Tanner Lectures on Human Values Vol. I*, edited by S. McMurrin. Also in S. Darwall, ed., *Equal Freedom* (Ann Arbor: Michigan University Press, 1995), pp. 307-330. [Also available online at: [www.tannerlectures.utah.edu/lectures/documents/sen80.pdf](http://www.tannerlectures.utah.edu/lectures/documents/sen80.pdf)]
- \* SEN, A., *Inequality Reexamined* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1992) [especially chs. 1 and 3. Also available online at: [www.oxfordscholarship.com](http://www.oxfordscholarship.com)]
- ARNESON, R.J., 'Debate: Equality of Opportunity for Welfare Defended and Recanted.' *Journal of Political Philosophy* 7 (1999): 488-97.

- BURLEY, J., ed., *Dworkin and his Critics* (Oxford: Blackwell, 2004) [Papers by G.A. Cohen and by M. Otsuka]
- CLAYTON, M., and A. WILLIAMS, 'Egalitarian Justice and Interpersonal Comparison.' *European Journal of Political Research* 35 (1999): 445-64.
- CLAYTON, M., and A. WILLIAMS, 'Some Questions for Egalitarians', in *The Ideal of Equality*, edited by M. Clayton and A. Williams (Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2002), pp. 1-19.
- DANIELS, N., 'Equality of What: Welfare, Resources or Capabilities?' *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* Supplement (1990). Also in his *Justice and Justification* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996), pp. 208-231.
- RAWLS, J., 'Social Unity and Primary Goods', in *Utilitarianism and Beyond*, edited by A. Sen and B. Williams (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1982), 159-85. Also in his *Collected Papers* (Cambridge, MA.: Harvard University Press, 1999), pp. 359-387.

### The value of equality

- \* ANDERSON, E.S., 'What Is the Point of Equality?' *Ethics* 109 (1999): 287-337.
- \* FRANKFURT, H., 'Equality as a Moral Ideal.' *Ethics* 98 (1987): 21-43. Also in his *The Importance of What We Care About* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988), pp. 134-158. Also reprinted in L.P. Pojman and R. Westmoreland (eds.), *Equality: Selected Readings* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997), pp. 261-273.
- \* NAGEL, T., 'Equality', in *Mortal Questions*. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1979), pp. 106-27.
- \* PARFIT, D., 'Equality or Priority?' in *The Ideal of Equality* edited by M. Clayton and A. Williams (Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2002), pp. 81-125. [*The Lindley Lecture, University of Kansas* (1991)]
- \* SCANLON, T.M., 'The Diversity of Objections to Inequality', in *The Ideal of Equality*, edited by M. Clayton and A. Williams (Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2002), pp. 41-59. [*The Lindley Lecture, University of Kansas* (1996)]
- \* TEMKIN, L., 'Equality, Priority, and the Levelling Down Objection', in *The Ideal of Equality*, edited by M. Clayton and A. Williams (Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2002), pp. 126-61.
- \* WILLIAMS, B., 'The Idea of Equality' in P. Laslett and W.G. Runciman, eds., *Philosophy, Politics and Society. Second series* (Oxford: Blackwell, 1962). Reprinted in Pojman and Westmoreland, *Equality: Selected Readings* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997).
- DWORKIN, R., 'Equality, Luck and Hierarchy.' *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 31 (2003): 190-98.
- RAZ, J., 'Equality', in *The Morality of Freedom* (Cambridge: Clarendon Press, 1986) [Available from [www.oxfordscholarship.com](http://www.oxfordscholarship.com)]
- SCHEFFLER, S., 'What Is Egalitarianism?' *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 31 (2003): 5-39.

### Equality, Incentives and Efficiency

- \* CARENS, J., 'Rights and Duties in an Egalitarian Society.' *Political Theory* 14 (1986): 31-49. [Also in the Faculty Library offprint collection]
- \* COHEN, G.A., *Rescuing Justice and Equality* (Harvard University Press, 2008) [Part 1 especially ch. 1]
- \* WILLIAMS, A., 'Incentives, Inequality, and Publicity.' *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 27 (1998): 225-47.
- COHEN, G.A., 'Where the Action Is: On the Site of Distributive Justice.' *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 26 (1997): 3-30. Reprinted in *If You're An Egalitarian, How Come You're So Rich?* (Cambridge, MA.: Harvard University Press, 2000).
- RAWLS, J., *A Theory of Justice* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1972; Rev. ed. 1999) [chs. 2 & 5]
- SHAW, P., 'The Pareto Argument and Inequality.' *The Philosophical Quarterly* 49 (1999): 353-68.

### Equality of Opportunity and Positive Discrimination

- \* CHAMBERS, C., 'Each Outcome is Another Opportunity: Problems with the Moment of Equal Opportunity' in *Politics, Philosophy and Economics* 8/4 (2009): 374-400. [Also available on [Camtools](http://Camtools)]
- \* DWORKIN, R., *Sovereign Virtue* (Harvard University Press, 2000) [Chs 11 & 12]
- \* MASON, A., 'Equality of Opportunity, Old and New.' *Ethics* 111 (2001): 760-81. Reprinted in his *Levelling the Playing Field* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006). [Also available online at: [www.oxfordscholarship.com](http://www.oxfordscholarship.com)]
- \* NAGEL, T., 'Equal Treatment and Compensatory Discrimination.' *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 2 (1973): 348-63. Also in his *Mortal Questions* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1979) as 'The Policy of Preference'.
- \* SHER, G., 'Diversity.' *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 28 (1999): 85-104.
- \* THOMSON, J.J., 'Preferential Hiring.' *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 2 (1973): 364-84. Also in S.M. Cahn, ed., *The Affirmative Action Debate* (London: Routledge, 1995), pp. 45-69.
- \* WILLIAMS, B., 'The Idea of Equality', in *Philosophy, Politics and Society* edited by P. Laslett and W.G. Runciman (Oxford: Blackwell, 1962), 110-31. Also in L.P. Pojman and R. Westmoreland, eds., *Equality. Selected Readings* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997), pp. 91-102.
- CAVANAGH, M., *Against Equality of Opportunity* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2002).
- EDWARDS, J.R., *Positive Discrimination, Social Justice and Social Policy* (London: Tavistock, 1987).
- EZORSKY, G., *Racism and Justice* (New York: Cornell University Press, 1991) [chs. 1-4]
- GOLDMAN, H., *Justice and Reverse Discrimination* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1979).

SCHAAR, J.J., 'Equality of Opportunity, and Beyond', in *Nomos IX: Equality*, edited by J. Chapman and R. Pennock (New York: Atherton, 1967) Also in L.P. Pojman and R. Westmoreland, eds., *Equality: Selected Readings* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997).

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## LIBERTY

Excerpts of much of the listed material can be found in:

CARTER, I, M. KRAMER and H. STEINER (eds.), *Freedom: A Philosophical Anthology* (Oxford: Blackwell, 2006), especially parts I, VII and VIII.

MILLER, D. (ed.), *The Liberty Reader* (Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2006). Previously published as D. MILLER (ed.), *Liberty* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1991).

### Positive and Negative Liberty

- \* BERLIN, I., 'Two Concepts of Liberty', in *Four Essays on Liberty*. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1969), pp. 118-72. Reprinted in his *Liberty* (Oxford, Oxford University Press), and in Miller (above). [Also available from [www.oxfordscholarship.com](http://www.oxfordscholarship.com)]
- \* COHEN, G.A., 'Freedom and Money' in M. Otsuka, ed., *On the Currency of Egalitarian Justice, and Other Essays in Political Philosophy* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2011).
- \* TAYLOR, C., 'What's Wrong with Negative Liberty', in *The Idea of Freedom: Essays in Honour of Isaiah Berlin*, edited by A. Ryan (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1979), and in Miller (above) [Also available on [Camtools](http://Camtools)]
- \* MACCALLUM, G.C., 'Negative and Positive Freedom.' *Philosophical Review* 76 (1967): 312-34; and in Miller (above).
- \* PETTIT, P., *Republicanism. A Theory of Freedom and Government* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1997) [chs. 1-3]
- \* STEINER, H., *An Essay on Rights* (Oxford: Blackwell, 1994) [ch. 2]
- COHEN, G.A., 'Capitalism, Freedom and the Proletariat', in Miller (above). Reprinted in M. Otsuka, ed., *On the Currency of Egalitarian Justice, & Other Essays in Political Philosophy* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2011).
- GARNETT, M., 'Ignorance, Incompetence and the Concept of Liberty.' *Journal of Political Philosophy* 15 (2007): 428-46.
- SKINNER, Q., 'The Idea of Negative Liberty', in *Philosophy in History: Essays on the Historiography of Philosophy*, edited by R. Rorty, J.B. Schneewind and Q. Skinner (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1984), 193-221.
- WALDRON, J., 'Homelessness and the Issue of Freedom.' *University of California Law Review* 39 (1991). Also in his *Liberal Rights* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993), pp. 309-338.

## The Value of Freedom

- \* CARTER, I., *A Measure of Freedom* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999) [chs. 1 & 2. Also available at [www.oxfordscholarship.com](http://www.oxfordscholarship.com)]
- \* DWORKIN, G., 'Is More Freedom Better Than Less?' in *The Theory and Practice of Autonomy*. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988), pp. 62-85.
- \* DWORKIN, R., *A Matter of Principle* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1985) [ch. 8]
- KRAMER, M., *The Quality of Freedom* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003). [ ch 2, sect. 1. Also available online at: [www.oxfordscholarship.com](http://www.oxfordscholarship.com)]
- KRISTJANSSON, K., *Social Freedom: the Responsibility View* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996) [Ch. 2]
- MILLER, D., 'Constraints on Freedom', *Ethics* 94 (1983): 66-86.
- OPPENHEIM, F.E., 'Constraints on Freedom' as a Descriptive Concept', *Ethics* 95 (1985): 305-9. Reprinted in Carter *et. al.* (ed.), *Freedom: a Philosophical Anthology* (Oxford: Blackwell, 2006), pp. 225-32.
- STEINER, H., *An Essay on Rights* (Oxford: Blackwell, 1994) [ch. 2]

## Autonomy and paternalism

- \* CHRISTMAN, J., 'Constructing the Inner Citadel: Recent Work on the Concept of Autonomy.' *Ethics* 101 (1988): 505-20.
- \* DWORKIN, G., *The Theory and Practice of Autonomy* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988) [especially chs. 1, 2 & 5]
- \* HURKA, T., 'Why Value Autonomy?' *Social Theory & Practice* 13 (1987): 361-82. [Also in the Faculty Library offprint collection]
- \* RAZ, J., *The Morality of Freedom* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1986) [chs. 14-15]
- \* WALL, S., *Liberalism, Perfectionism and Restraint* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998) [chs. 6-8]
- CHRISTMAN, J., ed., *The Inner Citadel: Essays on Individual Autonomy* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1989).
- CHRISTMAN, J., and J. ANDERSON, eds., *Autonomy and the Challenges of Liberalism* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2005).
- FRIEDMAN, M.A., *Autonomy, Gender, Politics* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2003) [chs. 1-3. Available from [www.oxfordscholarship.com](http://www.oxfordscholarship.com)]
- HAWORTH, L., *Autonomy* (New Haven, NJ.: Yale University Press, 1986).
- PAUL, E.F., F.D. MILLER, and J. PAUL, eds., *Autonomy* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003) [Essays by Oshana, Stacey Taylor and Wall]