

PHILOSOPHY TRIPOS Part IA

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Tuesday 28 May 2019

09.00 – 12.00

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Paper 3

MEANING

Answer **three** questions only

*Write the number of the question at the beginning of each answer. If you are answering an either/or question, indicate the letter as well.*

**STATIONERY REQUIREMENTS**

*20 page answer book × 1*

*Rough work pad*

**You may not start to read the questions  
printed on the subsequent pages of  
this question paper until instructed that  
you may do so by the Invigilator**

1. Are co-referring names everywhere intersubstitutable *salva veritate*?
2. Can we account for the semantics of non-denoting expressions without allowing truth-value gaps?
3. Is 'if..., then...' truth-functional?
4. Should logicians distinguish the false from the misleading-but-true?
5. Could there be an analytic a posteriori truth?
6. If there were no rigid designators, would there be any necessary a posteriori truths?
7. Can a theory of meaning be used to distinguish science from metaphysics?
8. Do all reference-fixing uses of names have to be intentional?
9. Is 'the caped crusader on the roof is wealthy' false if the person on the roof isn't wearing a cape but is wealthy?
10. Can sentence-meaning be reduced to speaker-meaning?

**END OF PAPER**