PHILOSOPHY TRIPOS Part IB

Monday 27 May 2019

09.00 - 12.00

Paper 7

POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY

Answer three questions only

Write the number of the question at the beginning of each answer. If you are answering an either/or question, indicate the letter as well.

STATIONERY REQUIREMENTS

20 page answer book × 1 Rough work pad

You may not start to read the questions printed on the subsequent pages of this question paper until instructed that you may do so by the Invigilator

-2- PHT1/7

- 1. If a majority persistently outvotes a minority group in some regime, can this regime count as a democracy?
- 2. 'One person, one vote.' Is this necessary or sufficient for a decision-making procedure to count as democratic?
- 3. Should a democratic representative legislate on the basis of their own conscience?
- 4. Did Rawls simply engineer the Original Position to deliver precisely those principles he already preferred? Would it be so bad if he had?
- 5. EITHER: (a) Are free exchanges justice-preserving?
 - OR: (b) Does the idea that we own the fruits of our labour support or conflict with egalitarianism?
- 6. Is it unjust that you are better off than people in the past?
- 7. Equality of what?
- 8. How, if at all, can an agent be rendered unfree by their own desires?
- 9. EITHER: (a) 'There is no liberty without the state.' Discuss.
 - OR: (b) 'There is no liberty without the liberty to resist the state.' Discuss.
- 10. EITHER: (a) 'To be subject to another agent's will is to be unfree. All employees are subject to their employer's will. So all employees are unfree.' Discuss.
 - OR: (b) 'When it comes to understanding political liberty, either Hobbes already said it, or it isn't worth saying.' What do you say?

END OF PAPER